

BEGIN - NOVEMBER 23, 1958

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A30

(160)

LONDON, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE SOVIET ARMY PAPER RED STAR PUBLISHED TODAY A NEW RUSSIAN WARNING TO MIDDLE EAST NATIONS WHICH CONTEMPLATE DEFENSIVE AGREEMENTS WITH THE WEST.

REFERRING TO TALKS BETWEEN TURKISH, PAKISTANI, IRANIAN AND U.S. LEADERS ON A DEFENSE AGREEMENT, RED STAR SAID "SOME OF THE RULERS OF MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES DO NOT REALIZE WHERE THEIR SHORT-SIGHTED POLICY MAY LEAD," ACCORDING TO A MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST.

"IN APPLYING FOR AID TO THEIR OVERSEAS FRIENDS," SAID RED STAR, "SOME RULERS IN MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES ARE ACTING EXTREMELY INCAUTIOUSLY AND FORGETTING ABOUT THE DANGERS WHICH THEY ARE BRINGING UPON THEIR COUNTRY."

"THE MEMBERS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT ASSERT THAT A MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH THE UNITED STATES IS DESIGNED TO INSURE THEIR DEFENSE. BUT FROM WHOM DO THEY INTEND TO DEFEND THEMSELVES?"

"IN ANKARA AND TEHRAN THERE IS TALK OF A SOVIET THREAT, BUT THE AUTHORS OF THESE INVENTIONS THEMSELVES DO NOT BELIEVE IN WHAT THEY SAY. THEY KNOW PERFECTLY WELL THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS NO INTENTION OF ATTACKING ANYONE."

JF201PES

A58

(140)

LONDON, NOV. 23 (AP)-LONDON PAPERS TODAY CARRIED SPECIAL NEWS AND FEATURES ON U.S. VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON, WHO COMES TO BRITAIN THIS WEEK.

THE SUNDAY TIMES' WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT, HENRY BRANDON, WROTE THAT THE VICE-PRESIDENT'S VISIT IS BEING INTERPRETED IN WASHINGTON AS "THE BEGINNING OF HIS BID FOR THE PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION IN 1960."

THE MASS CIRCULATION NEWS OF THE WORLD WELCOMED NIXON WITH AN EDITORIAL WHICH SAID IN PART:

"HIS VISIT IS ALL TO THE GOOD. ONE MORE STRONG LINK IN ANGLO-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP WILL BE FORGED THIS WAY."

OTHER PAPERS REPORTED ARRANGEMENTS BY SCOTLAND YARD FOR GUARDING THE VICE PRESIDENT AND HIS WIFE. NO BIG SCALE ANTI-NIXON DEMONSTRATIONS ARE EXPECTED BUT BRITAIN'S NORMALLY LAWFUL COMMUNIST PARTY HAS CALLED FOR A PROTEST MEETING TUESDAY.

NIXON ARRIVES TUESDAY FOR A FOUR-DAY VISIT DURING WHICH HE WILL DEDICATE A CHAPEL IN ST. PAUL'S CATHEDRAL COMMEMORATING U.S. WAR DEAD.

DEA10PES

A12

BERLIN BUDGET (710)

BY REINHOLD ENSZ

BERLIN, NOV. 23 (AP)-SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) FLEW INTO THIS OCCUPIED CITY TODAY WITH ASSURANCES THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT ALLOW THE COMMUNISTS TO GRAB IT.

A COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA WAR OF NERVES WAS MIRRORED IN THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, WHICH SAID THE TIME HAS COME FOR THE ALLIES TO GET OUT OF BERLIN.

"THE SITUATION IN BERLIN IS UNBEARABLE," NEUES DEUTSCHLAND ASSERTED. "WEST BERLIN HAS BECOME A QUEMOY."

"FASCIST AND MILITARY ASSOCIATIONS HAVE SPRUNG LIKE MUSHROOMS OUT OF THE EARTH...UNDER THE PROTECTION OF THE (WEST BERLIN) GOVERNMENT."

THE PAPER CHARGED THAT 32 PER CENT OF THE EMPLOYEES OF THE WEST BERLIN POLICE DEPARTMENT ARE NAZIS AND EX-GESTAPO MEN, THAT 28,000 WEST BERLIN CITY EMPLOYEES ONCE WORKED FOR THE NAZI GOVERNMENT, THAT 33 NAZI JUDGES ARE SITTING ON WEST BERLIN COURTS.

THE ARTICLE WAS ILLUSTRATED WITH A FAKE PHOTOGRAPH SHOWING WEST BERLIN MAYOR WILLY BRANDT WEARING A U.S. ARMY HELMET AND GIVING ORDERS TO A COLUMN OF AMERICAN TANKS.

ANOTHER BARREL OF THE PROPAGANDA WAR--SILENCE--INVOLVED MOSCOW. THERE HAD BEEN INDICATIONS MOSCOW PLANNED TO RELEASE DIPLOMATIC NOTES YESTERDAY ON WHAT ITS NEXT MOVE ON BERLIN WOULD BE.

BUT THE NOTES DIDN'T COME, NOR WAS THERE ANY INDICATION WHEN THEY MIGHT. THE EAST GERMAN RADIO DIDN'T HELP MATTERS ANY BY DECLARING LAST NIGHT:

"IT'S VERY LIKELY THAT THE SOVIET MEMORANDUM HAS NOT EVEN BEEN WRITTEN YET."

THUS, IT WAS AN ATMOSPHERE OF SUSPENSE AND TENSION THAT SEN. HUMPHREY, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, FOUND IN THIS DIVIDED CITY, ISOLATED 110 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

STANDING BAREHEADED IN THE SHADOW OF THE FAMED BRANDENBURG GATE, CHIEF ENTRANCE TO COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN, HUMPHREY TOLD MAYOR BRANDT HE BROUGHT ASSURANCES FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, FROM CONGRESS AND FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

SPEAKING IN FRONT OF TELEVISION CAMERAS, HE DECLARED THE UNITED STATES IS DETERMINED TO PRESERVE WEST BERLIN AS "A CITADEL OF FREEDOM" INSIDE THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

"WE WILL NEVER LET YOU DOWN," HUMPHREY DECLARED.

THANKING HUMPHREY FOR HIS PLEDGE, BRANDT SAID WEST BERLINERS "WILL NEVER FORGET THAT YOUR GOVERNMENT AND YOUR PEOPLE SAVED US FROM STARVING AND BROUGHT US THROUGH THE BLOCKADE 10 YEARS AGO."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE 1948-49 SOVIET BLOCKADE WHICH WAS BROKEN ONLY WITH A CONTINUOUS, 'ROUND-THE-CLOCK AIRLIFT.

LEAVING BRANDENBURG GATE, THE HUMPHREY-BRANDT PARTY CAREFULLY SKIRTED EAST BERLIN TERRITORY AND DROVE TO TEMPELHOF AIRPORT. THERE HUMPHREY LAID FLOWERS AT THE BASE OF A MONUMENT DEDICATED TO THOSE KILLED ACCIDENTALLY IN THE 1948-49 AIRLIFT.

HUMPHREY DESCRIBED THE MASSIVE STONE MONUMENT AS A "REMINDER THAT WHAT WAS ONCE DONE CAN BE DONE AGAIN."

THE PARTY THEN DROVE TO U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN THE WEST BERLIN SUBURB OF DAHLEM, WHERE HUMPHREY HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE TO REPEAT HIS ASSURANCES.

BUT WHEN HE WAS ASKED ABOUT ONE OF THE TOUCHIEST ASPECTS OF THE BERLIN CRISIS--WHETHER THE WESTERN ALLIES WOULD DEAL WITH THE EAST GERMAN REGIME IF NECESSARY--HUMPHREY DECLINED TO ANSWER. INSTEAD, HE REPEATED HIS ASSURANCES AND ADDED: "I DIDN'T COME HERE TO TELL PEOPLE WHAT TO DO."

THERE WERE INDICATIONS AT U.S. HEADQUARTERS THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO DECISION ON WHETHER THE ALLIES WOULD BE WILLING TO DEAL WITH THE EAST GERMAN REGIME, A REGIME THEY DO NOT RECOGNIZE DIPLOMATICALLY. A TOP U.S. OFFICIAL SAID "AFTER ALL, THE RUSSIANS HAVEN'T ANNOUNCED WHAT THEY'RE GOING TO DO. OUR THINKING ON THE MATTER AND THE THINKING OF OUR ALLIES IS STILL CRYSTALLIZING."

"BUT WHEN A DECISION IS MADE," HE ADDED, "THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT WE WILL BE IN AGREEMENT."

THERE WERE ALSO INDICATIONS AT HEADQUARTERS THAT SOME OF THE TOP OFFICIALS WOULD BE UNHAPPY IF THE ALLIES DECIDED TO HAVE DEALINGS WITH THE EAST GERMANS.

THE QUESTION MIGHT ARISE IF THE RUSSIANS MAKE GOOD ON THEIR THREAT TO DROP THEIR OCCUPATION DUTIES IN BERLIN AND TURN THEM OVER TO THE EAST GERMANS. THIS COULD MEAN THAT THE ALLIES WILL HAVE TO GET PERMISSION FROM THE EAST GERMANS FOR ALLIED ROAD, RAIL AND AIR TRAFFIC IN WEST BERLIN.

HUMPHREY, WHO IS ON HIS WAY TO MOSCOW, OPENED THE NEWS CONFERENCE BY SAYING HIS TOUR OF WEST BERLIN HAD CONVINCED HIM THAT THE CITY-- ALTHOUGH ISOLATED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN--"IS INDEED A CITY THAT IS ALIVE."

"IT'S LITERALLY PULSATING WITH FREEDOM."

ML1242PES

A23

WITH BERLIN (BUDGET) (400)
BY HERR ALTSCHUL

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 23 (AP)--DESPITE DENIALS FROM THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, PERSISTENT REPORTS CIRCULATED HERE TODAY THAT THE WESTERN BIG THREE ARE FINDING IT DIFFICULT TO REACH A UNIFIED POLICY ON HOW TO DEAL WITH THE BERLIN CRISIS.

BONN GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID WEST GERMANY AND THE WESTERN POWERS WERE IN AGREEMENT THAT THEY WOULD NOT RECOGNIZE ANY SOVIET MOVE TO END THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION OF BERLIN. THESE INFORMANTS SAID "ALL REPORTS OF ALLEGED DIFFERENCES...ARE COMPLETELY WITHOUT FOUNDATION, AND PURE SPECULATION."

OTHER INFORMANTS, HOWEVER, SAID IT APPEARED THE BRITISH WERE NOT SO DETERMINED AS THE AMERICANS AND FRENCH TO GET TOUGH ABOUT BERLIN, LARGELY BECAUSE OF A STRONG ELEMENT WHICH 13 YEARS AFTER WORLD WAR II REMAINS UNENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT RISKING BRITISH LIVES FOR THE GERMANS.

THE DAILY EXPRESS, ORGAN OF IMPERIAL BRITAIN, HAS GONE SO FAR AS TO SUGGEST THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES SHOULD FOLLOW THE SOVIET UNION OUT OF BERLIN AND LET THE WEST GERMANS AND EAST GERMANS SOLVE THE PROBLEM THEMSELVES.

BRITISH SOURCES HERE AND IN LONDON DENY THERE IS ANY FRICTION. BUT THE REPORTS PERSIST.

THE QUESTION OF TOUGHNESS CENTERS ON THE ISSUE OF SOME KIND OF RECOGNITION OF THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. NONE OF THE WESTERN ALLIES RECOGNIZES THE GOVERNMENT, ARGUING IT IS A SOVIET PUPPET.

ALL FOUR INTERESTED WESTERN POWERS--INCLUDING WEST GERMANY -- ARE AGREED ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE ULTIMATE RUSSIAN AIM IN BREAKING THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION OF BERLIN IS THE DESTRUCTION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE (NATO).

THERE IS MUCH SYMPATHY AMONG THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOR THE WEST GERMAN THESIS THAT RECOGNITION OF EAST GERMANY WOULD BE THE FIRST STEP TO EVENTUAL COLLAPSE OF NATO. THERE ARE STEPS SHORT OF OFFICIAL RECOGNITION, HOWEVER, AND IT IS OVER THESE THAT THE REPORTED FRICTION EXISTS.

BONN IS URGING A POLICY OF "SPEAK SOFTLY AND CARRY A BIG STICK," THE BIG STICK BEING ALLIED MILITARY STRENGTH. IF NO WAY OF GETTING INTO WEST BERLIN IS POSSIBLE OTHER THAN DEALING WITH THE EAST GERMANS, BONN WANTS THE WESTERN ALLIES TO MOVE THEIR CONVOYS IN ANYWAY, EVEN IF THIS MEANS BREAKING DOWN BARRICADES WITH TANKS. SUCH A DRASTIC MOVE IS ONE OF THE ALTERNATIVES BEING CONSIDERED IN WASHINGTON, LONDON AND PARIS.

SO IS A PROPOSAL TO AGREE TO DEAL WITH THE EAST GERMANS ONLY AS AGENTS OF MOSCOW AND TO SET FORTH AT THE SAME TIME THE PRINCIPLE THAT THESE DEALINGS DO NOT INVOLVE DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION. THE TALK IS THAT THE BRITISH ARE AGREEABLE TO THE "AGENT" PLAN BUT THAT THE AMERICANS AND FRENCH ARE WORRIED ABOUT ITS POSSIBLE FUTURE CONSEQUENCES.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES HERE SAID THAT IF THE SITUATION IN BERLIN GROWS MORE CRITICAL BONN MIGHT PROPOSE A MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY TO DISCUSS POLICY ON A HIGH LEVEL. THEY EMPHASIZED THE IDEA WAS MERELY UNDER CONSIDERATION AND THAT NO DEFINITE PLANS HAD BEEN MADE.

JF148PES

A33

(100)

EDITORS: FOLLOWING SUBS FOR A25, WHICH ELIMINATED:
BERLIN, NOV. 23 (AP)--EAST GERMAN POLICE TODAY CONFISCATED THE CAMERA OF CBS CAMERAMAN ERNST LECHNER AS HE WAS FILMING VIEWS OF THE SOVIET-RUN EAST BERLIN SECTOR.

WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID EAST GERMAN POLICE CROSSED THE SECTOR BORDER AND TOOK THE CAMERA FROM LECHNER, A GERMAN CITIZEN, AS HE STOOD ON A WEST BERLIN VANTAGE POINT. THE ACTION OCCURRED AT THE POTSDAMER PLATZ, AN AREA WHERE THERE HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS BORDER INCIDENTS BECAUSE THE BORDER ZIGZAGS THROUGH THE AREA IN A CONFUSING MANNER.

ERNEST LEISER, CBS TV REPORTER AND GERMANY BUREAU CHIEF, SAID HE MADE AN ATTEMPT IN EAST BERLIN TO RECOVER LECHNER'S CAMERA BUT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY SUCCESSFUL.

JF213PES

A75

(100)

VIENNA, NOV. 23 (AP)--THE COMMUNISTS LOST HEAVILY TODAY IN MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS IN THE AUSTRIAN PROVINCE BORDERING HUNGARY.

THE LAST MUNICIPAL VOTING IN THE AREA WAS IN 1954, TWO YEARS BEFORE THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

TOTAL RESULTS SHOWED THAT THE TWO AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT PARTIES, THE CONSERVATIVE AUSTRIAN PEOPLES PARTY AND THE SOCIALISTS, MAINTAINED THEIR POSITIONS IN 319 COMMUNITIES OF BURGENLAND PROVINCE.

OF 155,570 VALID VOTES, THE PEOPLES PARTY COLLECTED 73,161 (75,398 IN 1954), THE SOCIALISTS 72,432 (70,499), AND THE COMMUNISTS 1,027 (5,511). THE RIGHTWING AUSTRIAN FREEDOM PARTY POLLED 4,159 VOTES. IT DID NOT TAKE PART IN THE 1954 VOTING.

DF506PES

A16

TITO BUDGET (380)
BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 23 (AP)--PRESIDENT TITO CHARGED TODAY THE SOVIET BLOC IS ATTEMPTING TO SPLIT THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE FROM ITS LEADERSHIP. HE DECLARED THE WEST IS MORE REALISTIC IN ITS RELATIONS WITH YUGOSLAVIA THAN IS THE EAST.

HE SPOKE AT A MASS MEETING CELEBRATING THE OPENING OF A NEW HIGHWAY BUILT BY VOLUNTEER YUGOSLAV YOUTH WORKERS. HIS SPEECH AT NOVO MESTO, A LITTLE TOWN IN THE REPUBLIC OF SLOVENIA, WAS BROADCAST TO THE NATION BY ALL YUGOSLAV RADIO STATIONS.

TITO APPEALED TO THE POPULATION TO REMAIN UNITED AND FIGHT OFF ALL ATTEMPTS TO SPLIT THEM.

HE ACCUSED EASTERN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES OF WAGING A PROPAGANDA WAR AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA BUT SAID "THEY WILL NOT BREAK US NOR FORCE US DOWN ON OUR KNEES."

"NAZI PROPAGANDA CALLED US BANDITS JUST AS TODAY SOME IN THE EAST CALL US BANDITS AND TRAITORS," TITO EXCLAIMED. SUCH LANGUAGE, HE ASSERTED, IS USED WITH THE AIM TO SPLIT THIS NATION BUT SUCH METHODS CANNOT SUCCEED.

THE CROWD APPLAUDED ENTHUSIASTICALLY WHEN TITO LASHED OUT AT THE SOVIET BLOC. PROLONGED CHANTING OF "TITO BELONGS TO US--WE BELONG TO TITO," "TITO-HERO" OFTEN INTERRUPTED HIS SPEECH.

SPEAKING ON RELATIONS WITH THE WEST, THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT SAID:

"WE AGREE OFTEN WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON FOREIGN POLICY ISSUES BUT THE WEST DOES NOT CONSIDER THAT WE SHOULD BE ATTACKED FOR THAT. THEY (IN THE WEST) SOMEHOW LOOK ON US MORE REALISTICALLY THAN THOSE IN THE EAST.

TITO SAID YUGOSLAVIA WISHES TO BE AN EQUAL ALLY OF ALL EAST BLOC COUNTRIES AND TO HAVE NORMAL AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THEM ON YUGOSLAV TERMS.

HE EXPRESSED BELIEF THE SOVIET PRESSURE WILL LAST LONG BUT ADDED "I THINK THE TIME WILL COME WHEN THEY WILL SEE THAT WE ARE RIGHT." TITO DECLARED THE EAST DOES NOT LIKE YUGOSLAVIA TO MAINTAIN GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE WEST, BUT THIS WILL NOT CHANGE THIS COUNTRY'S POLICY TOWARD THE WEST.

HE SAID THE ANTI-YUGOSLAV CAMPAIGN WAS FULL OF SLANDERS AND FORGERIES, ESPECIALLY IN THE SOVIET UNION.

"BUT A GREAT PART OF THE POPULATION THERE DOES NOT BELIEVE THEIR LEADERS," HE ADDED.

THE MAIN ISSUE IN THE CONFLICT WITH THE EAST IS RELATIONS AMONG SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) COUNTRIES, WHICH YUGOSLAVIA WANTS BASED ON EQUALITY AND THE OTHERS ON TOEING THE SOVIET LINE, THE PRESIDENT CONTINUED. HE DENIED YUGOSLAVIA HAD SHIFTED TO THE WEST.

TITO SUGGESTED RED CHINA IS SO OUTSPOKEN IN ATTACKING YUGOSLAVIA BECAUSE OF "VERY GREAT INTERNAL DIFFICULTIES." BECAUSE THE RED CHINESE DISAGREE WITH SOMEONE ELSE AND CANNOT OPENLY SAY SO, THEY ATTACK YUGOSLAVIA, HE DECLARED.

ML1258PES

A95

WITH BELGRADE (170)
VIENNA, NOV. 23 (AP)-CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB OF AUSTRIA, WHOSE RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBORING YUGOSLAVIA ARE AT A POSTWAR LOW, SAID TODAY HE HOPED THE TWO COUNTRIES COULD PATCH UP THEIR QUARRELS.

CENTER OF THE DISPUTE IS THE SCHOOLING OF 15,000 SLOVENES IN THE SOUTHERN PROVINCE OF CARINTHIA, WHERE UNTIL RECENTLY CHILDREN WERE COMPELLED TO LEARN BOTH GERMAN AND SLOVENE. THIS SYSTEM WAS ABOLISHED AT THE INSISTENCE OF GERMAN-SPEAKING PARENTS.

YUGOSLAVIA ACCUSED AUSTRIA OF VIOLATING HER INDEPENDENCE TREATY AND APPEALED TO THE AUSTRIAN PARLIAMENT TO OVERRULE THE EDICT ISSUED BY THE GOVERNOR OF CARINTHIA.

RAAB, IN A RADIO BROADCAST, DECLARED "THE RIGHTS OF THE MINORITY GRANTED UNDER THE STATE (INDEPENDENCE) TREATY WILL BE MAINTAINED, BUT THIS CANNOT BE MADE IN THE FORM THAT THE RIGHTS OF THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF THE POPULATION ARE BEING DIMINISHED."

THE CHANCELLOR EXPRESSED HOPE "THE PRESENT PHASE IN AUSTRIAN-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS WILL SOON BE OVERCOME AND THAT AN ATMOSPHERE OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING WILL BE BROUGHT ABOUT."

AS611PES

A77

WARSAW, NOV. 23 (AP)-POLISH TRADE EXPERTS LEFT FOR MOSCOW TODAY FOR A SESSION OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC'S COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC MUTUAL ASSISTANCE. IT IS MADE UP OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS EUROPEAN ALLIES. COMMUNIST CHINA AND OTHER RED REGIMES IN ASIA SIT AS OBSERVERS.

THE MEETING, OPENING TOMORROW, IS AIMED AT COORDINATING THE NEW FIVE-YEAR PLANS OF THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED AND DEVELOPING USES OF RAW MATERIALS AND INDUSTRIAL RESOURCES.

THE COUNCIL'S LAST MEETING IN MAY TURNED INTO A RED SUMMIT CONFERENCE, BUT TOP GOVERNMENT LEADERS ARE NOT EXPECTED TO TAKE PART THIS TIME.

DF509PES

1958

30.24- 5331

A106

CAIRO, NOV. 23 (AP)-GEN. AHMED ABDEL WAHAB, INTERIOR MINISTER IN SUDAN'S NEW GOVERNMENT, WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING LAST WEEK'S COUP WAS "PURELY SUDANESE...WITH WHICH NO FOREIGN COUNTRY HAS ANYTHING TO DO."

CAIRO'S SEMI-OFFICIAL MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED AN INTERVIEW IN THE SUDANESE NEWSPAPER AL SUDAN EL GUEIDID.

IT QUOTED THE MINISTER AS SAYING SUDAN "WILL FOLLOW A POLICY OF NEUTRALITY AND WILL NOT SIDE WITH ANY CAMP OR BLOC."

KL703PES

A2

(100)

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 23 (AP)-SUDAN'S STRONG MAN, GEN. IBRAHIM ABOUD, SAYS HE WILL HAND POWER BACK TO CIVILIANS AND HE AND HIS MILITARY CLIQUE WILL RETURN TO MILITARY LIFE WHEN STABILITY IS RESTORED AND "THE COUNTRY IS IN THE HANDS OF HONEST MEN CAPABLE OF LEADING SUDAN TO A BETTER LIFE."

THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED ABOUD MADE THE STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT IN KHARTOUM. THE MILITARY SEIZED POWER IN SUDAN LAST MONDAY.

POLITICIANS WHO SERVED WITH THE OLD REGIME CAN ENJOY EQUAL RIGHTS WITH OTHER SUDANESE "AND HOLD ANY HONORABLE JOB TO EARN THEIR LIVING. BUT THEY WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO MAKE STATEMENTS TO THE PRESS," HE SAID.

WH1205AES

A6

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 23 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. CARL VON HORN OF SWEDEN, CHAIRMAN OF THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION FOR PALESTINE, MET WITH PRESIDENT NASSER TODAY.

THE EGYPTIANS ARE REPORTED TO BE PRESSING VON HORN TO REACTIVE THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, WHICH THE ISRAELIS HAVE BOYCOTTED SINCE 1956.

WH1209PES

A9

ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, NOV. 23 (AP)-RUSSIAN COLLECTIVE FARMERS PRESENTED PRESIDENT NASSER A GIFT HORSE TODAY.

THREE HORSES ARRIVED BY SHIP AS GIFTS RESPECTIVELY FOR NASSER AND THE MINISTERS OF AGRICULTURE OF THE EGYPTIAN AND SYRIAN REGIONS OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC FROM SOVIET COLLECTIVE FARMS. EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS SAID THE HORSE FOR NASSER IS VALUED AT 1,000 POUNDS (\$2,800).

WH1215PES

A7

(100)

RABAT, MOROCCO, NOV. 23 (AP)-A FRENCH ALGERIAN LAWYER WHO DEFENDED ALGERIAN REBEL AHMED BEN BELLA BEFORE A FRENCH MILITARY COURT WAS ASSASSINATED TODAY. THE VICTIM, M. THUVENY, WAS KILLED WHEN A BOMB EXPLODED INSIDE HIS CAR, PARKED IN FRONT OF A CATHEDRAL.

THE INCIDENT OCCURRED SHORTLY BEFORE PREMIER FERHAT ABBAS OF THE ALGERIAN GOVERNMENT IN EXILE ARRIVED AT THE ROYAL PALACE FOR AN AUDIENCE WITH KING MOHAMMED V.

THUVENY CAME HERE FROM ALGERIA FIVE MONTHS AGO. HE DEFENDED BEN BELLA IN ALGIERS IN 1953 AND 1954. BEN BELLA, WHO WAS ACCUSED OF DIRECTING THE NATIONALIST REBELLION, LATER ESCAPED TO CAIRO. HE HAS BEEN NAMED VICE PREMIER OF THE ALGERIAN PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT, THOUGH HE IS IMPRISONED IN PARIS. HE WAS ARRESTED IN 1956 WHILE FLYING FROM MOROCCO TO TUNIS FOR A MEETING.

WH1212PES

A11

TUNIS-EGYPT BUDGET (300)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

GABES, TUNISIA, NOV. 23 (AP)-PRESIDENT HABIB BOURGUIBA ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ARREST OF SEVERAL EGYPTIAN OFFICERS ON CHARGES OF TRYING TO STIR UP ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS IN TUNISIA AGAINST THEIR OWN LEADERS.

HE MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT IN A SPEECH BEFORE THOUSANDS OF CHEERING TUNISIANS DURING A CEREMONY TO DISTRIBUTE LAND TO PEASANTS IN THIS SOUTHERN TUNISIAN TOWN.

BOURGUIBA DID NOT SAY HOW MANY EGYPTIANS HAD BEEN ARRESTED NOR WHERE THEY WERE BEING HELD.

HE SAID THE ARRESTS WERE MADE BY TUNISIAN POLICE.

THE PRO-WESTERN TUNISIAN PRESIDENT IS FRIENDLY TO THE ALGERIAN REBELS, BUT HAS CARRIED ON A FEUD WITH PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC. A FEW MONTHS AGO BOURGUIBA CHARGED THE NASSER GOVERNMENT PERMITTED AN EMISSARY TO COME HERE FROM EGYPT WITH INSTRUCTIONS FOR HIS ASSASSINATION.

OFFICIALS TRAVELING WITH THE PRESIDENT REFUSED ANY FURTHER INFORMATION ABOUT THE ARRESTS.

JUST BEFORE LEAVING ON A THREE-WEEK TRIP THROUGH THE SOUTHERN REGIONS OF THE COUNTRY YESTERDAY, BOURGUIBA TOLD A REPORTER HE FELT TUNISIA WAS BEING THREATENED FROM BOTH EAST AND WEST. HE COMPLAINED THERE WAS CONSTANT INFILTRATION OF EGYPTIAN AGENTS INTO THE COUNTRY FROM ACROSS ITS EASTERN BORDER THROUGH TRIPOLITANIA.

EGYPTIAN EMISSARIES, HE CLAIMED, HAD BEEN TRYING TO CONTACT THE ALGERIANS AND TUNISIA BY SHORT-CIRCUITING THEIR CHIEFS SO AS TO GIVE THEM ARMS DIRECTLY.

NO ONE WAS AVAILABLE FOR IMMEDIATE COMMENT AT EITHER THE TUNISIAN SECRETARIAT OF INFORMATION OR THE TUNIS HEADQUARTERS OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST LIBERATION FRONT (FLN).

BOURGUIBA TOLD THOUSANDS MASSED BEFORE THE GOVERNOR'S PALACE HERE THAT TUNISIA WOULD HAVE THE ARMS SHE NEEDED "FROM DIFFERENT COUNTRIES, BOTH EAST AND WEST" BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR. HE PROMISED HIS POLICY WOULD REMAIN ONE OF NON-ENGAGEMENT TOWARDS EITHER SIDE.

THUS FAR TUNISIA HAS RECEIVED ONLY 500 RIFLES AND 420 AUTOMATIC GUNS FROM THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, BESIDE SOME MILITARY EQUIPMENT EARLIER HANDED OVER BY FRANCE AT THE TIME THE COUNTRY GAINED INDEPENDENCE. BOURGUIBA WANTS ARMS FOR A 20,000-MAN ARMY OF TWO DIVISIONS TO PROTECT HIS FRONTIERS.

WH4ML1228PES

A140

WITH GABES (A11) (120)

CAIRO, NOV. 23 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN TODAY DENIED TUNISIAN PRESIDENT HABIB BOURGUIBA'S CHARGES THAT EGYPTIAN OFFICERS WERE TRYING TO STIR UP ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS IN TUNISIA.

BOURGUIBA SAID IN A SPEECH IN GABES, TUNISIA, SEVERAL EGYPTIAN OFFICERS HAD BEEN ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF AGITATING AMONG ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS IN TUNISIA AGAINST THEIR OWN LEADERS.

SAAD AFRA, DIRECTOR OF CAIRO'S INFORMATION DEPARTMENT, ISSUED A STATEMENT DENYING THE PRESENCE OF "ANY EGYPTIAN OFFICERS OR MEN IN ALGERIA OR TUNIS."

HE TERMED BOURGUIBA'S STATEMENT "NOTHING BUT A RIDICULOUS COMEDY, SIMILAR TO OTHER COMEDIES WITH WHICH IMPERIALISTS INCITE THEIR AGENTS TO ACT."

AFRA DECLARED BOURGUIBA "INVENTED THIS COMEDY AS A NEW MEANS FOR BEGGING ARMS FROM THE WEST."

JB952PES

A1

MOSCOW, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE REVIVAL OF ARMED WORKERS' MILITIA IN THE LENINGRAD REGION WAS DESCRIBED BY THE TRADE UNION NEWSPAPER TRUD TODAY AS THE "FIRST STEP IN THE GRADUAL TRANSMISSION OF FUNCTIONS OF THE STATE INTO HANDS OF PUBLIC ORGANIZATIONS."

THE MILITIAMEN, WHO WILL BE SELECTED FROM VOLUNTEERS AND SERVE IN THEIR FREE TIME WITHOUT PAY, WERE URGED TO USE PERSUASION IN THEIR CAMPAIGN AGAINST "ROBBERS, HOOLIGANS AND DRUNKARDS."

BUT, TRUD ADDED, "SOMETIMES FORCE MAY BE NECESSARY AND MEMBERS SHOULD BE ARMED."

WH1202PES

A22

(140)

TAIPEI, NOV. 23 (AP)-QUEMOY ISLAND DEFENDERS STRUCK BACK WITH THEIR HEAVIEST GUNS TODAY IN AN ARTILLERY DUEL WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

THE TEMPO OF THE SHELLING STEPPED UP AS THE RED OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE ISLANDS ENTERED ITS FOURTH MONTHS. COMMUNIST BOMBARDMENTS HAVE KILLED 101 CIVILIANS ON THE QUEMOYS.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID NATIONALIST GUNS THUNDERED INTO ACTION IN THE AFTERNOON AFTER IGNORING ENEMY LIGHT ARTILLERY JABS EARLIER IN THE DAY.

AFTER KEEPING THEIR GUNS SILENT SATURDAY, AN EVEN-NUMBERED DAY, THE REDS OPENED UP WITH SPORADIC SHELLING AT 2 A.M.

AFTER THE NOON HOUR THEY INCREASED THE TEMPO OF THEIR ATTACK. THEN THE NATIONALISTS HIT BACK WITH EIGHT-INCH HOWITZERS AND OTHER GUNS.

THE QUEMOY GARRISON COMMAND CLAIMED DESTRUCTION OF SEVEN CAMOUFLAGED POSITIONS, AN OBSERVATION POST AND POSSIBLY FIVE GUNS ON THE COMMUNIST-HELD MAINLAND.

THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ASSEMBLY, MEANWHILE, EXPRESSED GRATITUDE FOR AMERICAN SUPPORT IN A SPECIAL MESSAGE TO U.S. ARMED FORCES STATIONED ON FORMOSA.

AT MIDNIGHT THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED THE COMMUNISTS HAD FIRED A TOTAL OF 1,974 ROUNDS AT QUEMOY ON SUNDAY.

THE VOLUME OF NATIONALIST COUNTER FIRE WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.

THE MINISTRY ALSO SAID THE MATSU ISLAND GROUP HAD A BRIEF AIR ALERT WHEN AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF COMMUNIST MIGS WERE SPOTTED IN THE AREA. THE ALL CLEAR WAS GIVEN AFTER FIVE MINUTES, THE STATEMENT SAID.

JB959PES

A19WX (AIRBASE BJT)

AIR BASES BUDGET (460)

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS STILL WAITING TO HEAR WHETHER MOROCCO WILL CONTINUE TO LET AMERICAN MILITARY PLANES USE THE VITALLY IMPORTANT U. S.-BUILT AIR BASES IN THAT NORTH AFRICAN NATION.

AN EXPLORATORY NOTE SENT TO KING MOHAMMED V IN SEPTEMBER REMAINS UNANSWERED.

MOROCCAN LEADERS, AFTER TAKING CONTROL OF THEIR COUNTRY FROM THE FORMER FRENCH GOVERNMENT OF MOROCCO, DECLARED THAT ALL FOREIGNERS MUST GET OUT OF MILITARY BASES WHICH THEY OCCUPY. THERE WAS A SUGGESTION OF IMMEDIACY IN THE DEMAND, BUT IN SOME QUARTERS HERE IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE GET-OUT-NOW COMMAND IS AIMED MORE AT FRANCE AND SPAIN THAN AT THE UNITED STATES.

MOROCCO BECAME INDEPENDENT IN 1956 AFTER FRANCE AND SPAIN GAVE UP THEIR MOROCCAN PROTECTORATES. LAST SPRING THE RABAT GOVERNMENT URGED EVACUATION OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS, SAYING IT WANTED TO STAY CLEAR OF ALL MILITARY ALLIANCES. WHILE THE UNITED STATES WAITS IN UNCERTAINTY, THE STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OF ITS POSITIONS IN MOROCCO IS SHARPENED BY THE NEW TENSIONS IN EUROPE.

THE CONTROVERSY OVER WITHDRAWING OCCUPATION TROOPS FROM BERLIN HAS PRODUCED TALK ABOUT THE POSSIBLE USE OF FORCE. MILITARY ACTIVITY IN EUROPE WOULD IMMEDIATELY PLACE INCREASED IMPORTANCE ON THE FLANKING POSITIONS IN NORTH AFRICA.

THE U. S. AIR FORCE OPERATES FOUR MAJOR AIRDROMES IN MOROCCO. AMERICAN STRATEGISTS EMPHASIZE THEIR CONTINUING VALUE, ENTIRELY ASIDE FROM THE NEW NERVOUSNESS ABOUT BERLIN. THEY LOOK AT IT THIS WAY:

AS LONG AS THE U. S. STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND CONTINUES TO USE MEDIUM RANGE B47 JET BOMBERS, FORWARD BASES SUCH AS THOSE IN MOROCCO WILL BE NEEDED.

EVEN WITH THE LONG RANGE B52 HEAVY JETS IN OPERATION, THE MOROCCAN BASES ARE VITAL. IN WAR, B52S WOULD BE LAUNCHED AGAINST TARGETS IN RUSSIA, THEN HEAD FOR THE NEAREST FRIENDLY BASE BECAUSE THEIR FUEL WOULD BE INSUFFICIENT TO GET THEM BACK TO CONTINENTAL U. S. FIELDS.

EVEN IF THERE WERE NO NEED TO USE THE MOROCCAN BASES, THE UNITED STATES WOULD DISLIKE SEEING THEM FALL INTO A POWER VACUUM WHICH SOME DAY MIGHT SUDDENLY BE FILLED BY INVADING OR INFILTRATING RUSSIANS.

WHAT WILL THE UNITED STATES DO ABOUT THE MOROCCAN BASES IF IT HAS TO PULL OUT?

THE PENTAGON AND STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINE TO DISCUSS THE PROVISIONS OF THE ORIGINAL AGREEMENTS WITH FRANCE UNDER WHICH THE BASES WERE BUILT OR OF THE PROPOSALS FOR NEGOTIATING NEW AGREEMENTS WITH THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT.

WHILE THE UNITED STATES UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE BASES SAFELY NEUTRALIZED IF THEY MUST BE EVACUATED BY AMERICAN FORCES, IT IS UNLIKELY THAT EITHER THE AGREEMENTS OR AMERICAN PLANS WOULD INVOLVE ANY SUCH DRASTIC ACTION AS DESTROYING THEM.

THE U. S. POLICY, BEGINNING WITH THE MANY FOREIGN BASES BUILT BY THE UNITED STATES DURING WORLD WAR II, HAS BEEN WHEN THE AMERICANS MOVE OUT SIMPLY TO TURN OVER TO THE COUNTRY INVOLVED THE REAL ESTATE, RUNWAYS, STRUCTURES, HANGARS, SHOPS AND SOME EQUIPMENT SUCH AS TRAFFIC CONTROL TOWERS.

MILITARY MEN POINT OUT THAT, ENTIRELY ASIDE FROM THE HOSTILITY THAT ANY DEMOLITION ACTION WOULD AROUSE IN MOROCCO, SUCH ATTEMPTS WOULD BE OF SLIGHT VALUE.

THE LONGEST, MOST COSTLY WORK IN BUILDING AN AIRDROME IS THE INITIAL GRADING AND LEVELING OF LAND, THE CONSTRUCTION OF DRAINAGE SYSTEMS. RUNWAYS AND BUILDINGS CAN BE CONSTRUCTED IN COMPARATIVELY FAST TIME.

AMERICAN MILITARY MEN DEMONSTRATED THAT OFTEN DURING WORLD WAR II, WHEN AIRFIELDS DEMOLISHED BY A RETREATING ENEMY WERE PUT BACK INTO OPERATION WITHIN DAYS OR WEEKS.

HY118PES

A71WX

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY

(280) FALLOUT
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 23 (AP)-REP. CRAIG HOSMER (R-CALIF) PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES SEEK AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT BANNING ALL NUCLEAR TESTS EXCEPT THOSE UNDERGROUND AND "ABOVE THE ATMOSPHERE."

THIS HE DESCRIBED AS A BAN ON RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT. HOSMER DIDN'T EXPLAIN PRECISELY WHAT HE HAD IN MIND BUT SAID HE AGREED WITH SEN. ALBERT GORE (D-TENN) THAT THE GENEVA NUCLEAR BAN TALKS SHOULD SHIFT TO DISCUSSIONS ON OUTLAWING NUCLEAR FALLOUT.

BOTH HOSMER AND GORE ARE MEMBERS OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE. GORE, RECENTLY RETURNED FROM THE GENEVA TALKS, SAW PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MONDAY AND URGED HIM TO DECLARE A THREE-YEAR MORATORIUM ON ALL U.S. TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS ABOVE GROUND.

1958

30.24-

5333

EISENHOWER ALREADY HAS PROPOSED A ONE-YEAR SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING, LINKED TO PROGRESS ON A PROGRAM FOR AN ADEQUATE INSPECTIONS SYSTEM. THE SOVIET UNION SO FAR HAS REFUSED TO CONSIDER SUCH A PACKAGE BUT HAS OFFERED A PROPOSAL FOR SEPARATE TREATIES--ONE FOR A TEST BAN, THE OTHER FOR INSPECTIONS. THE UNITED STATES HAS TURNED A COLD SHOULDER TO THIS SOVIET PLAN.

HOSMER, IN A STATEMENT, DESCRIBED THE ATMOSPHERE FALLOUT BAN APPROACH AS A "FIRST STEP TOWARD EVENTUAL NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT."

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS PROBABLY WOULD STYMIE ANY AGREEMENT ON AN ENFORCEABLE NUCLEAR TESTING MORATORIUM AT GENEVA. HOWEVER, HE SAID, EXISTING MONITORING DEVICES COULD DETECT ANY IMPORTANT VIOLATION IF AN AGREEMENT WAS MADE TO LIMIT OR ELIMINATE FALLOUT.

"MUCH OF THE SOVIET ARGUMENT FOR BANNING WEAPONS TESTS IS BASED ON ALLEGED GENETIC HAZARDS FROM FALLOUT," HOSMER SAID. "THE NEW PROPOSAL WOULD PUT THE SOVIETS TO AN ABSOLUTE TEST BEFORE WORLD OPINION ON THE SINCERITY OR INSINCERITY OF THEIR POSITION." HOSMER ADDED THAT HE WAS CONVINCED SUCH LIMITATIONS COULD BE IMPOSED ON FALLOUT "WITHOUT SERIOUSLY HANDICAPPING OUR WEAPONS PROGRAM."

END ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY

JC450PES

A72WX

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 PM EST TODAY

(180) REFUGEES

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEE PROBLEM WILL BE COMPLETELY RESOLVED BY THE END OF THIS YEAR, A SENATE INVESTIGATOR SAID TODAY.

ABOUT 200,000 HUNGARIANS FLED THEIR HOMELAND IN THE FALL OF 1956 AFTER THE ANTI-COMMUNIST UPRISING THERE WAS CRUSHED BY SOVIET TROOPS.

A REPORT ON THE RESETTLEMENT OF THESE REFUGEES SAID MOST OF THEM HAVE FOUND HOMES IN THE FREE WORLD OR WILL HAVE BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR.

THE REPORT WAS PREPARED FOR THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE BY DR. TIBOR KEREKES, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF ETHNIC STUDIES AT GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY HERE.

AT THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S REQUEST HE WENT TO EUROPE LAST SUMMER TO FIND OUT WHAT HAD HAPPENED TO THE REFUGEES. IN HIS REPORT DR. KEREKES SAID TOO FEW AMERICANS ARE AWARE THAT "THE MAIN CREDIT FOR THE RESETTLEMENT OF SOME 200,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN THE FREE WORLD IS DUE TO THE UNITED STATES."

THIS COUNTRY, HE SAID, ACCEPTED THE LARGEST NUMBER OF REFUGEES, ABOUT ONE-FIFTH OF THE TOTAL, AND MADE "BY FAR THE LARGEST FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTION TO THE HOUSING, FEEDING, AND CLOTHING OF THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES."

DR. KEREKES SAID ONLY ABOUT 5 PER CENT OF THE REFUGEES HAVE RETURNED TO HUNGARY DESPITE "PERSISTENT AND AT TIMES EVEN PHYSICALLY AGGRESSIVE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA" DIRECTED AT THEM.

END ADVANCE FOR 6:30 PM EST TODAY

JC455PES

A85WX

MANSFIELD (160)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 23 (AP)-SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID TODAY BOTH DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS WILL BACK THE ADMINISTRATION'S BERLIN POLICY.

MANSFIELD, ASSISTANT MAJORITY LEADER OF THE SENATE AND A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS EVERY INTENTION OF MAINTAINING THE WESTERN SECTOR OF BERLIN AS A BASTION OF FREEDOM.

MANSFIELD SAID IN A RECORDED RADIO INTERVIEW (REPORTERS' ROUNDUP-MUTUAL) HE WOULD FAVOR ANOTHER ALLIED AIRLIFT TO BERLIN IF NECESSARY AND WOULD ALSO FAVOR BRINGING THE BERLIN ISSUE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS IF NEED BE.

HE SAID THE BERLIN SITUATION SEEMS TO BE GETTING MORE SERIOUS BY THE HOUR, ADDING THAT THE SOVIET INTENTION TO WITHDRAW FROM THE CITY CREATES A DIFFICULT, DANGEROUS SITUATION.

"IT IS AN IRONIC TWIST," MANSFIELD SAID, "THAT WE ARE TRYING TO KEEP THE SOVIET UNION IN BERLIN WHILE IN OTHER SECTIONS OF THE WORLD WE ARE TRYING TO KEEP THEM OUT."

MANSFIELD SAID HE DOES NOT AGREE WITH CRITICS OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WHO THINK THE SECRETARY SHOULD BE REMOVED. DULLES IS CARRYING OUT THE ORDERS OF THE WHITE HOUSE, MANSFIELD SAID, AND HAS DONE THE BEST HE COULD DO.

"BY AND LARGE," MANSFIELD SAID, "HE IS A CAPABLE SECRETARY OF STATE."

EG&CZ531PES

A87WX

(350) ADVANCE FOR 6:30 PM EST TODAY

URANIUM

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY CLOSED THE DOOR ON ITS GUARANTEE TO BUY ALL THE USABLE URANIUM MINERS CAN PRODUCE.

THE REASON, ACCORDING TO AEC GENERAL MANAGER PAUL F. FOSTER, IS TO AVOID OVERPRODUCTION AND TO DEAL BETTER WITH THE NEED FOR FUTURE EXPLORATIONS.

FOSTER SAID THE AEC WILL CONTRACT TO PURCHASE ORE FROM DEPOSITS DISCOVERED FROM NOW ON ONLY IN AMOUNTS NEEDED. IT WILL BE BOUGHT "ON SUCH TERMS AND CONDITIONS AND AT SUCH PRICES AS THE COMMISSION MAY FROM TIME TO TIME AGREE UPON," HE SAID.

"TODAY'S ACTION," FOSTER SAID IN A STATEMENT, "IS NOT DUE TO ANY FORECAST OF A REDUCTION IN THE COMMISSION'S URANIUM REQUIREMENTS OR IN THE POTENTIAL REQUIREMENTS FOR COMMERCIAL ATOMIC POWER."

"HOWEVER, IT IS IN THE BEST INTEREST OF BOTH THE INDUSTRY AND THE GOVERNMENT TO HOLD URANIUM PRODUCTION IN REASONABLE BALANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS."

THE AEC'S UNLIMITED PURCHASE POLICY WAS STARTED SEVERAL YEARS AGO TO SPUR THE SEARCH FOR URANIUM DEPOSITS. THAT PROGRAM WAS DUE TO EXPIRE APRIL 1, 1962.

ON MAY 24, 1956, THE COMMISSION EXPRESSED FEAR THAT KNOWN U.S. DEPOSITS WOULD BE GREATLY DEPLETED BY 1962 AND EXTENDED THE PURCHASE GUARANTEE TO DEC. 31, 1966.

TODAY'S ACTION WIPES OUT THE EXTENSION INTO THE 1962-1966 PERIOD.

HOWEVER, THE AEC HAS NEGOTIATED SOME CONTRACTS TO BE FILLED DURING THOSE YEARS FROM ORE RESERVES ALREADY DEVELOPED. THESE CONTRACTS WILL BE CARRIED OUT WITH THE COMMISSION PAYING THE PREVIOUSLY ESTABLISHED PRICE OF \$8 PER POUND FOR ACCEPTABLE U308.

THE \$8 PRICE ALSO WILL APPLY TO ANY EXTENSION OF CURRENT CONTRACTS OR NEW CONTRACTS FOR ORE RESERVES DEVELOPED UP TO TODAY.

THE EFFECT, FOSTER SAID, "WILL BE TO PROVIDE THE DOMESTIC URANIUM INDUSTRY WITH A SUBSTANTIAL CONTINUING MARKET FOR THE PERIOD 1962-1966 FOR CONCENTRATES DERIVED FROM ALREADY DEVELOPED ORE RESERVES AND, AT THE SAME TIME, GUARD AGAINST OVERPRODUCTION."

SUCH SERIOUS OVERPRODUCTION MIGHT OCCUR IF VERY LARGE ADDITIONAL URANIUM DISCOVERIES ARE MADE, HE SAID.

"THE COMMISSION'S ACTION RECOGNIZES THE NEED FOR PLACING DEFINITE LIMITATIONS ON ANNUAL DELIVERIES OF CONCENTRATE AND AT THE SAME TIME IT GIVES DUE CONSIDERATION TO THOSE WHO ALREADY HAVE DEVELOPED ORE IN RELIANCE UPON THE COMMISSION'S 1956 ANNOUNCEMENT," FOSTER ADDED.

"PROTECTION WILL BE GIVEN THE INDEPENDENT MINERS BY INCORPORATING IN ALL NEW MILLING CONTRACTS AND EXTENSIONS TO EXISTING MILLING CONTRACTS PROVISIONS DESIGNED TO PROVIDE INDEPENDENT MINE OWNERS A FAIR SHARE OF AVAILABLE MILLING CAPACITIES."

AT GRAND JUNCTION, COLO., GORDON WELLER, EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE URANIUM INSTITUTE OF AMERICA, SAID THE AEC'S ACTION TODAY IS "EXTREMELY ALARMING."

"WE'VE BEEN PLEADING FOR AN EVALUATION OF THE URANIUM PROGRAM FOR THREE YEARS. ON THE BASIS OF THE AEC'S EXTENSION OF THE PURCHASE GUARANTEE ON MAY 24, 1956, THE URANIUM INDUSTRY WAS ABLE TO GO AHEAD AND MAKE DEFINITE PLANS. *rate which averages \$1.52*

"THIS IS A CHANGE OF POLICY ON THE PART OF THE AEC WHICH COULD PROVE VERY SERIOUS. THE AEC TAKES THIS ACTION, AND AT THE SAME TIME WE'RE CONTINUING TO BUY FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AT THE RATE OF \$1.55 PER POUND FOR URANIUM CONCENTRATE. *produced in the United States.* THIS AVERAGE PRICE IS HIGHER THAN THAT PAID IN THE UNITED STATES. *higher than*

"WE'VE BEEN PLEADING FOR A PROGRAM OF EVALUATION. INSTEAD, WE GET NO EXPLANATION BUT SERIOUS CHANGES OF ATTITUDES FROM ENCOURAGEMENT TO DISCOURAGEMENT FROM THE AEC."

"THE URANIUM MINER CANNOT ESTIMATE HIS OWN FUTURE MARKET. HE CAN ONLY GO ON GOVERNMENT EXPRESSIONS. THIS REVERSAL OF POLICY BY THE AEC IS DEFINITELY ALARMING."

WELLER SAID HE PLANNED TO STUDY THE AEC ANNOUNCEMENT AND WOULD MAKE A COMPLETE STATEMENT, PROBABLY LATE TOMORROW.

RW526PMS NM

A32LA

(300)

BY BOB THOMAS

ASSOCIATED PRESS MOVIE-TV WRITER

BEVERLY HILLS, CALIF., NOV. 23 (AP)-SHE COULD HAVE DANCED ALL NIGHT, AND PRINCESS SOPHIE OF GREECE ALMOST DID AT THE WAIF (ALL CAPS) IMPERIAL BALL.

THE PRINCESS AND HER MOTHER, QUEEN FREDERIKA, WERE GUESTS OF HONOR AT THE \$50 A PLATE BENEFIT LAST NIGHT AT THE BEVERLY HILTON. THE HOLLYWOOD MATRONS WHO SPONSORED THE SOCIAL AFFAIR HAD ASKED BEFOREHAND IF PRINCESS SOPHIE WOULD LIKE TO DANCE.

THE ROYAL COURT RESPONDED THAT THE PRINCESS, WHO IS 20 AND LOVELY, WOULD CERTAINLY LIKE TO DANCE. FILM CELEBRITIES WOULD BE APPROVED AS PARTNERS, IT WAS ADDED, IF THEY WERE "COMME IL FAUT" (SOCIALLY ACCEPTABLE). *WALK (World Adoption International Fund) on*

ACCORDING TO PROTOCOL, PRINCESS SOPHIE STARTED THE DANCING FOR THE 1200 GUESTS. RESPLENDENT IN A WHITE TULLE GOWN WITH YELLOW EMBROIDERED BODICE AND PANELS, SHE BEGAN A WALTZ ON THE EMPTY FLOOR WITH HER OFFICIAL ESCORT, WILLIAM KIRK, EXECUTIVE OF THE INTERNATIONAL CHILD ADOPTION AGENCY.

SHE DANCED FOX TROTS AND RHUMBAS THROUGH THE EVENING WITH SUCH "COMME IL FAUT" PARTNERS AS HENRY FONDA, ROBERT STACK AND RONNIE BURNS, SON OF GEORGE BURNS AND GRACIE ALLEN.

SHE DEMONSTRATED REGAL TACT BY TALKING ABOUT THE ACTORS' MOVIES. "SHE TOLD ME HOW MUCH SHE LIKED 'WRITTEN ON THE WIND,'" STACK REPORTED.

"I HAD TO TELL HER I DON'T DRINK AS MUCH IN REAL LIFE AS I DID IN THE PICTURE."

"SHE SAID HOW POPULAR 'TWELVE ANGRY MEN' HAS BEEN IN GREECE," FONDA REMARKED. "SHE'S A CHARMING GIRL AND A WONDERFUL DANCER."

THE QUEEN AND PRINCESS SEEMED TO ENJOY THE ENTERTAINMENT, WHICH INCLUDED SOME SPICY SONGS BY DOROTHY SHAY AND NUMBERS BY SAMMY DAVIS JR. AND DEBBIE REYNOLDS.

PANTING AFTER A DANCE ROUTINE, DEBBIE TOLD THE AUDIENCE "I'M NOT AS YOUNG AS I USED TO BE--ESPECIALLY AFTER THESE LAST FEW MONTHS." THE AUDIENCE LAUGHED AND APPLAUDED THE OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO HER MARITAL BREAKUP WITH EDDIE FISHER.

ATTENDING THE ANNUAL BALL WERE SUCH OTHER NAMES AS KIM NOVAK WITH OLD FLAME MAC KRIM, ESTHER WILLIAMS WITH JEFF CHANDLER, CESAR ROMERO, DIANNA LYNN, MITZI GAYNOR, RONALD REAGAN AND GALE STORM.

DB1111APS NM

A124LA

WITH BEVERLY HILLS (140)

LOS ANGELES, NOV. 23 (AP)-QUEEN FREDERIKA OF GREECE CALLED FOR AN EYE LOTION TODAY AT THE HEIGHT OF A LOS ANGELES SMOG ATTACK. THE SMOG WAS SO SEVERE AN ALERT WAS ALMOST CALLED. THE CONCENTRATION OF OZONE, AN ELEMENT OF SMOG, ROSE TO .49 PARTS PER MILLION PARTS OF AIR. AN ALERT IS CALLED WHEN THE READING REACHES .50.

THE QUEEN SENT OUT HER PERSONAL ALARM WHILE BEING DRIVEN TO A LUNCHEON AT THE HOME OF ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION CHAIRMAN JOHN A. MCCONE IN SUBURBAN SAN MARINO. A MOTORCYCLE OFFICER BOUGHT THE EYE LOTION FOR HER AND SHE TREATED HER EYES AT THE MCCONE RESIDENCE.

WHILE THE QUEEN WAS AT THE LUNCHEON PRINCESS SOPHIE, HER DAUGHTER, TOURED DISNEYLAND. THEY RETURNED TO THE HOTEL LATER AND LEFT FOR SAN FRANCISCO BY TRAIN THIS EVENING.

AMONG GUESTS AT THE LUNCHEON FOR THE QUEEN WERE SCIENTISTS, PROMINENT EDUCATORS, JAMES FRANCIS CARDINAL MCINTYRE, AND ACTRESS IRENE DUNNE.

EV503PPS NM

A162CX

(190)

CHICAGO, NOV. 23 (AP)-ADLAI E. STEVENSON TONIGHT SAID, "THE RUSSIANS DO NOT WANT WAR ANY MORE THAN WE DO. THE DOOR TO PEACE IS THROUGH THE CORRIDOR OF NEGOTIATIONS. WE SHOULD TALK WITH THE RUSSIANS ON ANY LEVEL."

THE TWICE-DEFEATED DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE SAID AMERICA MUST RECOGNIZE RUSSIA IS THE EQUAL OF THE U.S. AND "WE MUST CO-EXIST WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON THAT LEVEL."

"THEY DON'T WANT WAR BECAUSE IT WOULD INTERRUPT THEIR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. THEIR VAST COUNTRY IS ONLY NOW IN THE FIRST STAGES OF INDUSTRIAL AND ECONOMIC EXPANSION, THE SAME STAGE THE U.S. WAS 50 TO 75 YEARS AGO," SAID STEVENSON, WHO THIS SUMMER TOURED THE SOVIET UNION.

STEVENSON DISCUSSED HIS TRIP IN AN APPEARANCE ON A LOCAL TELEVISION PROGRAM (VIP-WBKB).

THE FORMER ILLINOIS GOVERNOR SAID THAT BY AND LARGE, RUSSIANS DO NOT DISLIKE AMERICANS.

"THEY DISTINGUISH BETWEEN AMERICANS AND THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, WHICH THEY DO NOT LIKE.

"THE RUSSIANS ARE THE MOST WARMHEARTED PEOPLE ON EARTH. THEY ADMIRE US AND OFTEN SAY OUR COUNTRY IS THE MOST ADVANCED IN THE WORLD," HE SAID.

STEVENSON CHARACTERIZED COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AS:

"VERY JOLLY, LIGHTEARTED AND SHREWD. HE'S NOT A PROFOUND INTELLECTUAL, BUT HE IS VERY COMPETENT.

"I SPENT MANY HOURS WITH HIM AND WOULD LIKE TO SEE HIM VISIT THE U.S.," STEVENSON CONCLUDED.

THE TELECAST WAS ATTENDED BY 23 TOURING RUSSIAN FILM PRODUCERS, DIRECTORS AND ACTORS. THE GROUP IS ON A 12-DAY TOUR, STOPPING IN NEW YORK, CHICAGO AND HOLLYWOOD.

WZ1102PCS NM

A69WX

(330) BOMARC
BY VERN HAUGLAND
AP AVIATION WRITER

SANTA ROSA ISLAND, FLA., NOV. 23 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE HAS COMPLETED BASIC CONSTRUCTION OF ITS FIRST BOMARC MISSILE TRAINING CENTER AND MAY LAUNCH ITS INITIAL MISSILE OVER THE GULF OF MEXICO NEXT WEEK.

THE MISSILE WILL BE CONTROLLED BY THE SAGE--SEMI-AUTOMATIC GROUND ENVIRONMENT--PUSH BUTTON DEFENSE SYSTEM AT GUNTER AIR FORCE BASE, MONTGOMERY, ALA., WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE NEAR HERE.

1958

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5335

IT WILL BE TRACKED BY AIR DEFENSE COMMAND RADAR EQUIPMENT ALONG THE FLORIDA WEST COAST.

AFTER THE GROUND EQUIPMENT HAS GUIDED THE BOMARC TO THE GENERAL TARGET AREA, THE MISSILE'S OWN TARGET SEEKING BRAIN WILL PLOT THE COURSE AND SPEED OF THE SIMULATED ENEMY AIRCRAFT, AND STEER THE MISSILE EITHER INTO A COLLISION WITH THE TARGET OR CLOSE ENOUGH TO IT TO ACTIVATE A PROXIMITY FUSE.

THE BOMARC CARRIES EITHER A CONVENTIONAL HIGH EXPLOSIVE OR A NUCLEAR WARHEAD.

THE EXPECTED FIRING NEXT WEEK WILL BE THE FIRST FROM A SITE OTHER THAN CAPE CANAVERAL, WHERE THE BOMARC HAS BEEN UNDERGOING A LONG TESTING PROGRAM.

COL. JOSEPH MYERS, COMMANDER OF THE 4751ST AIR DEFENSE MISSILE WING, IS DIRECTING THE 25 MILLION DOLLAR CONSTRUCTION PROJECT HERE AND AT NEARBY HURLBURT FIELD, WHICH IS A PART OF THE EGLIN COMPLEX ON THE FLORIDA MAINLAND.

MYERS TOLD VISITING NEWSMEN THAT THIS SITE WILL HAVE A FOURFOLD MISSION:

1. TAKING TACTICALLY TRAINED INDIVIDUALS AND WELDING THEM INTO CREWS FOR THE LAUNCHING OF BOMARCS.

2. EVALUATING MISSILE TRAINING. THIS WILL MEAN THE RETURN OF EACH CREW TO THIS BASE ONCE EVERY 18 MONTHS.

3. TESTING VARIOUS CATEGORIES OF BOMARC EQUIPMENT.

4. PROVIDING AIR DEFENSE FOR 500,000 SQUARE MILES OF THE SOUTHERN AND EASTERN PART OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE AIR FORCE HAS ANNOUNCED PLANS TO BUILD 14 OPERATIONAL BOMARC BASES ALONG THE ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC COASTS AND ALONG THE NORTHERN TIER OF STATES.

THE 15,000-POUND BOMARC PILOTLESS AIRPLANE IS 47 FEET LONG AND HAS A WING SPAN OF 18 FEET. IT HAS SUPERSONIC SPEED OVER A RANGE UP TO 250 MILES.

JC442PES

B55

(250)

NEW YORK, NOV. 23 (AP)-A BAR ASSOCIATION STUDY COMMITTEE TODAY RECOMMENDED NEW LAWS TO CURB THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S POWER TO DENY PASSPORTS.

THE COMMITTEE STUDY, FINANCED BY A GRANT FROM THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, WAS SPONSORED BY THE ASSN. OF THE BAR OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, WHICH IS PUBLISHING THE RESULTS IN A VOLUME ENTITLED "FREEDOM TO TRAVEL."

THE BAR GROUP HELD THAT NO CITIZEN SHOULD BE DENIED A PASSPORT "SOLELY ON THE BASIS OF MEMBERSHIP IN ANY ORGANIZATION, EVEN THE COMMUNIST PARTY, ASSOCIATION WITH ANY INDIVIDUAL OR GROUP, ADHERENCE TO UNPOPULAR VIEWS, OR CRITICISM OF THE UNITED STATES OR ITS DOMESTIC OR FOREIGN POLICIES."

THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT PROPOSED LEGISLATION TO SPELL OUT CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT COULD DENY THE RIGHT TO TRAVEL "IN SITUATIONS OF EXCEPTIONAL GRAVITY," AND TO SET UP NEW APPEALS PROCEDURE "GOVERNING THE DISCLOSURE OF EVIDENCE AND THE CONFRONTATION OF WITNESSES..."

"NOTHING LESS THAN A DANGER TO NATIONAL SECURITY," THE REPORT SAID, "SHOULD BE INTERPOSED BY THE GOVERNMENT BETWEEN ITS CITIZENRY AND THEIR FREEDOM TO TRAVEL."

THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THAT NEW LEGISLATION ELIMINATE ENTIRELY FROM PASSPORT APPLICATIONS QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP AND THE PURPOSE AND LENGTH OF PROPOSED TRIPS ABROAD.
AS A RESULT OF RECENT U.S. SUPREME COURT DECISIONS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT NOW REQUIRE ANSWERS TO THESE QUESTIONS, AND HAS GRANTED PASSPORTS TO A NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN TURNED DOWN. THE QUESTIONS, HOWEVER, REMAIN ON THE PASSPORT APPLICATION FORMS.

FV1036PES

A101

(120)

1958 1958
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 23 (AP)-TURKEY WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO BE PREPARING A RESOLUTION FOR NEW NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY ON THE CYPRUS QUESTION.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID IT WOULD PROPOSE SETTLEMENT ON A BASIS OF EQUAL RIGHTS AND SELF-DETERMINATION OF PEOPLES.

THEY SAID IT ALSO WOULD CALL ON ALL CONCERNED TO REFRAIN FROM SUPPORTING VIOLENCE ON THE BRITISH-RULED ISLAND AND FROM MAKING RADIO BROADCASTS DAMAGING RELATIONS BETWEEN GREEK AND TURKISH CYPRIOTS.

THE SOURCES SAID THE RESOLUTION MIGHT BE SUBMITTED TOMORROW TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE. THE COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO START DEBATING THE CYPRUS QUESTION TUESDAY.

THE GREEK-SPEAKING MAJORITY AND THE TURKISH-SPEAKING MINORITY ON CYPRUS LONG HAVE BEEN BITTERLY DIVIDED ON THE ISLAND'S FUTURE.

PD634PES

END - NOVEMBER 23, 1958